

CONTENTS

Model Papers	1a
1. Fundamentals of Chemistry	01
Introduction.....	2
1.1 Branches of Chemistry.....	2
1.2 Basic Definitions.....	5
1.3 Chemical Species.....	26
1.4 Gram Atomic Mass, Gram Molecular Mass and Gram Formula Mass.....	31
1.5 Avogadro's Number and Mole.....	33
1.6 Chemical Calculations.....	36
Exercise Solution.....	42
Additional Conceptual Questions.....	54
Terms to know.....	56
Self Test.....	57
2. Structure of Atoms	58
Introduction.....	59
2.1 Theories and Experiments Related to Structure of Atom.....	62
2.2 Electronic Configuration.....	70
2.3 Isotopes.....	76
Exercise Solution.....	83
Additional Conceptual Questions.....	88
Terms to Know.....	89
Self Test.....	90
3. Organic Chemistry	91
Introduction.....	92
3.1 Periodic Table.....	93
3.2 Periodicity of Properties.....	105
Exercise Solution.....	114
Additional Conceptual Questions.....	117
Terms to Know.....	120
Self Test.....	121
4. Structure of Molecules	122
Introduction.....	123
4.1 Why do Atoms Form Chemical Bonds?.....	123
4.2 Chemical Bond.....	123
4.3 Types of Chemical Bond.....	125
4.4 Inter-molecular Forces.....	137
4.5 Nature of Bonding and Properties.....	142
Exercise Solution.....	148
Additional Conceptual Questions.....	153
Terms to Know.....	156
Self Test.....	157

5.	Physical States of Matter	158
	Introduction	159
	5.1 Gaseous State	159
	5.2 Laws Related to Gases	163
	5.3 Liquid State	170
	5.4 Solid State	176
	5.5 Types of Solids	180
	5.6 Allotropy	182
	Exercise Solution	186
	Additional Conceptual Questions	192
	Terms to Know	193
	Self Test	194
6.	Solutions	195
	Introduction	196
	6.1 Solution	196
	6.2 Saturated Solution	199
	6.3 Types of Solutions	201
	6.4 Concentration Units	203
	6.5 Solubility	211
	6.6 Comparison of Solution, Suspension and Colloid	217
	Exercise Solution	220
	Additional Conceptual Questions	227
	Terms to Know	228
	Self Test	229
7.	Electrochemistry	230
	Introduction	231
	7.1 Oxidation and Reduction Reactions	231
	7.2 Oxidation State and Rules for Assigning Oxidation State	235
	7.3 Oxidizing and Reducing Agents	240
	7.5 Electrochemical Cells	243
	7.6 Electrochemical Industries	251
	7.7 Corrosion and its Prevention	255
	Electrolytic Method (Electroplating)	259
	Exercise Solution	266
	Additional Conceptual Questions	272
	Terms to Know	273
	Self Test	275
8.	Chemical Reactivity	276
	Introduction	276
	8.1 Metals	276
	8.2 Non Metals	280
	Exercise Solution	289
	Additional Conceptual Questions	308
	Terms to Know	309
	Self Test	310