

CONTENTS

1. Problem Solving	01
1.1 Problem Solving Steps.....	02
1.2 Flowcharts.....	10
1.3 Algorithms	21
1.4 Test Data	30
1.5 Verification and validation	33
1.6 Identification and correction of errors	34
Exercise	39
2. Binary System.....	45
2.1 Introduction to number system.....	46
2.2 Number system conversion	48
2.3 Memory and data storage	54
2.4 Measurement of size of computer Memory	58
2.5 Boolean Algebra.....	59
Exercise	68
3. Network	75
3.1 Computer Network	76
3.2 Physical Structure of Networks.....	82
3.3 Basics of Data Communication	88
3.4 Computer Network Models	91
3.5 The Need for Addressing	95
3.6 Sending HTTP Requests and Receiving HTTP Responses over the Internet	97
Exercise	105
4. Data and Privacy	109
4.1 Ethical Issues Related to Security	110
4.2 Importance of Data Privacy	118
4.3 Simple Encryption	122
4.4 Encryption with Keys and Passwords	129
4.5 Cybercrime	130
Exercise	137
5. Designing Website	139
5.1 Introduction To HTML	140
5.2 Text Formatting	145
5.3 Creating Lists	149
5.4 Images and backgrounds	154
5.5 Define a hyperlink	159
5.6 Creating tables	163
Exercise	169