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Section I: Words with Urdu Translation & Synonyms:**Paragraph-wise meanings & synonyms of all important words in Unit-2:**

Words	Meanings	Synonyms	Words	Meanings	Synonyms
Paragraph # 1 (K.B)					
Patriotism	حب الوطنی	nationalism, devotion	Willing	رضامند، تیار، آمادہ	ready, glad
Motherland	مادر وطن	mother county	Sacrifice	قربانی	offering
Devotion	وفاداری	loyalty, faithfulness	Countryman	کسی ملک میں رہنے والا۔ ہم وطن	landsman, citizen
Patriot	محب وطن	loyalist, nationalist	Commendable	قابل تعریف	Admirable
Paragraph # 2(K.B)					
Strength	طاقت	strong, powerful	Value	قدر	important
Courage	ہمت	bravery	Compromise	سمجھوتہ	settlement
Safeguard	حفاظت کرنا	protect, watch	Render	پیش کرنا	offer, deliver
Sovereignty	خود مختاری	autonomy, self-governance	Honour	عزت	respect
Integrity	اتفاق، وحدت	unity, honesty, rightness	Protection	تحفظ	free from harm
Paragraph # 3 (K.B)					
Subcontinent	برصغیر	large landmass	Securing	محفوظ کرنا	free from danger
Identity	تشخص، شناخت	Recognition	Galvanize	متحرک کرنا	inspire, stimulate
Paragraph # 04 (K.B)					
Spirit	جذبہ	passion, fervor	Instances	مثالیں	examples, samples
Stay alert	چوکس، ہوشیار رہنا	active attentive	Laid	قربان کیں۔ دیں	Put, place
Invasion	بیرونی حملہ	foreign attack	-	-	-

Words	Meanings	Synonyms	Words	Meanings	Synonyms
Paragraph # 5 (K.B)					
Attempt	کوشش	struggle, effort	Inspire	متاثر کرنا	encourage, stimulate
Embraced	نوش کیا۔ گلے لگایا	accepted, received	Devoid of	محروم	lacking, void
Martyrdom	شہادت	state of martyr	Breathes	زندہ رہتا ہے، سانس لیتا ہے	lives, leads
Awarded	دیا گیا، عطا کیا گیا	gifted, granted	Native land	آبائی وطن، مقامی وطن	original land, ancestral place
Spirit	روح	soul, courage	-	-	-

Section II: Urdu Translation – Paragraph wise

1. Patriotism (U.B)

Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises. The word patriot comes from the Latin word 'patriota' which means countryman. It is considered a commendable quality.

(GRW 2015 G-I)(BWP 2017 G-I)

1۔ حب الوطنی کا مطلب مادر وطن سے محبت یا اپنے ملک سے والہانہ لگاؤ ہے۔ اسی محب وطن اپنے ملک سے محبت کرتا ہے اور ضرورت پیش آنے پر قربانی کے لیے تیار رہتا ہے۔ لفظ ”پیٹرہٹ“ لاطینی لفظ ”پیٹرہا“ سے ماخوذ ہے جس کا مطلب ”ہم وطن“ ہے۔ اسے قابلِ تحسین خوبی سمجھا جاتا ہے۔

2. Supreme Values of a Patriot (U.B)

Patriotism gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interest of the country and nation. For a patriot the sovereignty, integrity and honour of the country are supreme values on which no compromise can be made. Patriots render sacrifice for the preservation and protection of these values.

(LHR 2014 G-II) (MTN 2017 G-II)

2۔ حب الوطنی لوگوں کو ملک اور قوم کے مفاد کی حفاظت کرنے کی طاقت اور حرأت دیتی ہے۔ اسی محب وطن کے لیے ملک کی خود مختاری، سالمیت اور عزت و وقار وہ اعلیٰ ترین اقدار ہیں جن پر سمجھوتہ نہیں کیا جاسکتا۔ مجبان وطن ان اقدار کی حفاظت اور تحفظ کی خاطر قربانی پیش کرتے ہیں۔

3. Quaid-e-Azam – A True Patriot (U.B)

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a nation builder and a great patriot. He wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims of the subcontinent. He gave the Muslims a sense of identity by securing a separate homeland for them. He said: “We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation.” (SWL 2017 G-I)(MTN 2017 G-I)

3- قائد اعظم محمد علی جناح معمار قوم اور عظیم مہب وطن تھے۔ آپ ر صغیر کے مسلمانوں کی اقدار، ثقافت اور روایات کا تحفظ چاہتے تھے۔ انہوں نے مسلمانوں کے لیے علیحدہ وطن حاصل کر کے انہیں احساس تشخص دیا۔ آپ نے فرمایا:
 ”ہمیں حب الوطنی کا ایسا احساس بیدار کرنا چاہیے جو ہم سب کو اس متحد اور مضبوط قوم میں جوڑ دے۔“

4. The Spirit of Patriotism (U.B)

The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion. In the history of Pakistan there are many instances when people laid their lives for the defence of the country. In the wars of 1965, 1971 and the Kargil War many brave soldiers gave their lives in an attempt to protect the homeland. Captain Muhammad Sarwar, Major Tufail Muhammad, Major Aziz Bhatti, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas, Major Muhammad Akram, Major Shabbir Shaheed, Captain Col. Sher Khan and Havildar Lalak Jan- all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland. All of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award given to great patriots who lay down their lives for the country.

4- حب الوطنی کا بھد بہ ہمیں بیرونی حملے کے لیے چوکننا کہتا ہے۔ پاکستان کی تاریخ میں بہت سی ایسی مثالیں ملتی ہیں جس لوگوں نے ملک کے دفاع کی خاطر اپنی زندگیاں قربان کر دیں۔ ۱۹۶۵ء، ۱۹۷۱ء اور کراگل کی جنگوں میں بہت سے بہادر سپاہیوں نے وطن کے تحفظ کی کوشش میں اپنی جانوں کا نذرانہ پیش کیا۔ کیپٹن محمد سرور، میجر طفیل محمد، میجر عزیز بھٹی، نلٹ آفیسر راشد منہاس، میجر محمد اکرم، میجر شہر شہید، کیپٹن کرنل شیر خان، حوالدار لالک جان۔ ان عظیم مجبان وطن کو دیا گیا جاتا ہے جو اپنے ملک کی خاطر جانیں قربان کرتے ہیں۔

5. Patriotism Inspires and Guides a Nation (U.B)

Patriotism, therefore, is not just a feeling, it is a live spirit that continuously inspires and guides a nation. In the words of S.W. Scott, a man devoid of patriotic spirit, is like the one who:

“Breathes there the man with soul so dead
 Who never to himself hath said,
 This is my own, my native land.”

5- لہذا حب الوطنی صرف اس احساس ہی نہیں ہے یہ اس زندہ جذبہ ہے جو اس قوم کو مسلسل تحریک اور رہنمائی دیتا ہے۔ ایس۔ ڈبلیو سکاٹ کے الفاظ میں حب الوطنی سے محروم شخص اس شخص کی مانند ہے جو: ”ایسا شخص جو سانس تو لیتا ہے مگر اس کی روح مردہ ہے۔“ اس نے کبھی اپنے آپ سے نہیں کہا، یہ میری ذاتی، میری آہائی سرزمین ہے۔“

Section III: Text Book Exercise

Glossary Words with Urdu & Textual Meanings (U.B)

Words	Meanings in Urdu	Textual Meanings
devotion	وفاداری۔ وقف	loyalty, faithfulness
commendable	قابلِ تعریف۔ قابلِ ستائش	admirable, worthy
supreme	اعلیٰ۔ شاندار	top, leading
value	قیمتی۔ اہم	worth, usefulness
native	مقامی۔ آبائی	from one's motherland, resident, original land

Oral Activity (A.B)

Form five groups. Each group takes the responsibility to read and note details about the life of those soldiers who embraced martyrdom while fighting for their country. Visit the library or search the internet and note the details in your respective groups.

Come back in the class and discuss your findings with others.

Group 1: On 27th July 1948, Captain Muhammad Sarwar volunteered to cut the enemy's barbed wire barrier to pave way for the move forward of his follows up comrades. However, while doing so he received a direct burst of enemy's heavy machine gun fire, and embraced Shahadat at the spot. For his courage, selflessness and bravery, he was awarded with the first Nishan-e-Haider.

Group 2: During 1958, Major Tufail was mortally wounded during an enemy attack but did not stop fighting even at close quarters. In the hand-to-hand encounter that followed, Major Tufail continued to lead his troops till the Indians were driven out, leaving four dead and three prisoners. However, Major Tufail himself succumbed to his wounds and embraced Shahadat on the 7th August 1958.

Group 3: During the 1965 Indo-Pak war, Major Aziz Bhatti would often come out of his bunker and stand clear of the canal bank. On 10 September 1965, while he was directing the artillery fire, he was hit by an enemy tank shell. Major Bhatti embraced Shahadat and was awarded with the third and the only Nishan-e-Haider of 1965 war.

Group 4: On that fateful day of 20th August 1971, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas realized that the escaping pilot was heading towards India, so he tried to regain control of the plane. But being injured, he was not able to take power on the controls, so he forced the aircraft to crash some thirty two miles short of the border. By losing his own life, he saved the aircraft from getting in to the hands of the Indians. He became the first PAF officer to receive Nishan-e-Haider.

Group 5: During 1971 Indo – Pak war, Major Akram and his men remained fixed and repulsed every attack, causing heavy casualties on the enemy. The Indians many a times asked him to surrender but Major Akram refused. Finally, overpowered and fatigued, Major Akram embraced Shahadat fighting at close quarter battle in the famous “Battle of Hilli” and was awarded with the fifth Nishan-e-Haider.

Comprehension (U.B)

A. Answer the following questions.(U.B)

1. **How will you define patriotism?** (LHR 2015 G-II) (RWP 2017 G-I)(RWP 2017 G-II)(DGD 2017 G-II)

Ans: Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one’s country. The word ‘patriot’ comes from the Latin word ‘patriota’ which means countryman. It is considered a commendable quality.

2. **What are the qualities of a patriot?**

(LHR 2014, 15 G-II, GRW 2017 G-II) (FSD 2017 G-II) (SGD 2017 G-II) (SWL 2017 G-II)

Ans: A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice everything he has. He never does anything which may harm his country in any way. He works for prosperity, sovereignty and honour of his country.

3. **As a citizen of Pakistan what are your duties towards your country?**

(LHR 2014 G-I, LHR 2017 G-II) (GRW 2017 G-II)(BWP 2017 G-I, II)

Ans: We should have unity, faith and discipline in our work. We should work very hard to achieve the national goals and we should observe the law.

4. **What makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion?** (LHR 2017 G-I)

Ans: The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion. In the history of Pakistan there are many instances when people laid down their lives for the defence of the country.

5. Elaborate the given quote of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.

“We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation.”

Ans: It means that we should develop a sense of patriotism to become a united nation. We should forget our personal differences and come forward to work for a common cause of national solidarity and glory.

Additional Questions (U.B)

Q.1 What is theme of the unit “Patriotism”?

Ans. The essay is about the spirit of patriotism. It talks about the qualities of a patriot and how patriots look after the interest and progress of their country.

Q.2 Who gave the Muslims a sense of Identity?

Ans. Quaid-e-Azam gave the Muslims a sense of Identity by securing a separate homeland for them. He said: “We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one untied and strong nation.”

Q.3 How does a patriot behave when the country is in need?

Ans: The patriot is willing to sacrifice everything he has, even he is ready to sacrifice his life for the sake of his country. For a patriot; the sovereignty, integrity and honour of his country are always supreme.

Q.4 Who offers sacrifice for the country?

(LHR 2014 Group-I) (MTN 2017 G-I) (DGK 2017 G-I) (DGK 2017 G-I) (SGD 2017 G-I)

Ans: A patriot offers sacrifice for the country. He is always willing to sacrifice when the need arises.

Q.5 What is the highest military award in Pakistan? (LHR 2016 G-II) (SWL 2017 G-I)

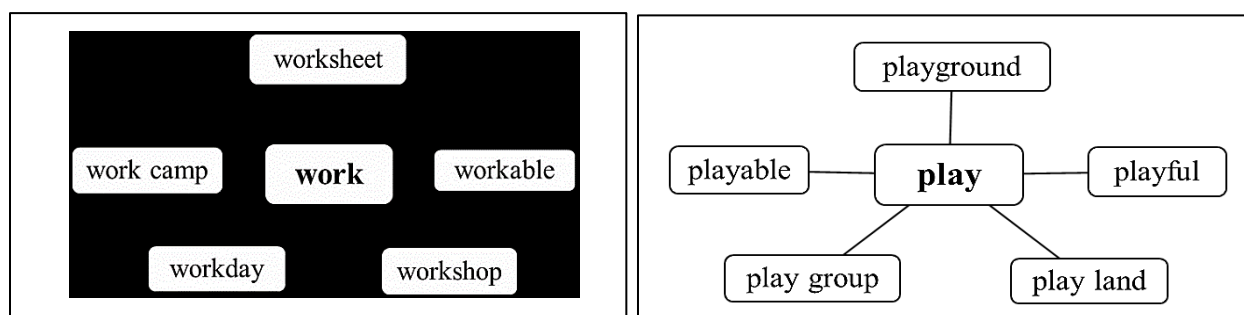
Ans: Nishan-e-Haider is the highest military award in Pakistan. This award is given to the great patriots who embrace martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland.

Vocabulary (U.B)

A. Write the contextual and dictionary meanings of the following words.(K.B)

Sr.	Word	Contextual Meaning	Dictionary Meaning
1	Conservation	Safety	Preservation
2	Instance	Occurring of something	Example
3	Fidelity	Commitment	Devotion
4	Shield	Defense	Protection
5	Reward	Award	Bounty-prize

B. Make as many words as you can from these root words.(U.B)



C. Use the following words in sentences.(U.B)

Words	Meaning	Sentences
Sacrifice	قربانی	One should sacrifice for family.
Commendable	قابلِ تعریف	Honesty is a commendable quality.
Prosperity	خوشحالی	Hard work with consistency can bring prosperity.
Invasion	بیرونی حملہ	Pak army retaliated the Indian invasion bravely.
Motherland	مادر وطن	Every patriot loves his motherland.
Responsible	ذمہ دار	We must be responsible for our deeds and actions.
Nationalism	قومیت	TV anchors against Pakistan's ideology and nationalism should be banned.

A. Give pronunciation of the following words with the help of pronunciation key in your dictionary. (U.B)

Words	Pronunciation
Patriot	'patriət
Sacrifice	'səkrɪfɪs

Identify	AI'dentɪfaɪ
Strength	streŋθ
Instances	'ɪnstənsɪz
Foreign	fɔrɪn
Concerns	kən'sɜ:nz

Section V: Grammar

Modal Verbs (U.B)

Modal Verbs combine with other verbs to form compound verbs.

Modal verbs and their Functions

Modal Verbs	Functions
can, could, may, might, would	To indicate possibility
can, could, will, would,	To indicate ability
will, shall, must	To indicate certainty
might, should, ought	To indicate probability
can, could, may	To indicate permission
Should, must, need, ought to	To indicate obligation
used to	To indicate A past habit

Examples:

- May I ask you a few questions? (permission)
- Can you swim? (ability)
- You should keep your promise. (duty or obligation)
- We ought to help him. (moral obligation)

A modal verb is an auxiliary verb that expresses necessity or possibility. English modal verbs include must, shall, will, should, would, can, could, may, and might.

A. Use appropriate modals to: (U.B)

(1) Describe your three abilities and capacities.

- i) I can drive a car.
- ii) I can win this game.
- iii) I can climb the wall.

(2) Ask teacher's permission for going out.

May I go out to bring my necktie, sir?

(3) Ask a friend to lend you a book.

Can you lend me your book, please?

(4) Express necessity to get up early.

I should get up early to go for a walk.

- (5) **Express duty/obligation to follow traffic rules.**

We must follow the traffic rules.

- (6) **Share some past habit.**

I used to swim in the canal.

- B. Identify the kinds of the following sentences.(exclamatory, assertive, interrogative, negative, imperative) (U.B)**

Sr. No.	Sentences	Types of Sentences
1	Art is another subject in which I am particularly interested.	Assertive
2	What a beautiful painting!	Exclamatory
3	Teach him to learn.	Imperative
4	How would I know?	Interrogative
5	She did not make a false statement.	Negative

- C. Punctuate the following. (K.B)**

quaid-e-azam was a nation builder and a great patriot he wanted to protect the values culture and traditions of the muslims of the subcontinent he gave the muslims a sense of identity by securing a separate homeland for them

Punctuated:

Quaid-e-Azam was a nation builder and a great patriot. He wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims of the subcontinent. He gave the Muslims a sense of identity by securing a separate homeland for them.

Section VI: Writing Skills

- A. Summarize the paragraph No. 4 of the unit in three to four sentences.(K.B)**

The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion. In the history of Pakistan, there are many instances when people laid their lives for the defence of the country. Captain Muhammad Sarwar, Major Tufail Muhammad, Major Aziz Bhatti, Rashid Minhas and some others embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland. All of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award.

- B. Summarize the unit in your own words.(K.B)**

Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and he is always ready to sacrifice everything, even his life for the sake of his

beloved homeland. For a patriot; the sovereignty, integrity and honour of his country are always supreme. Quaid-e-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah was a nation builder and a great patriot. He gave the Muslims of the subcontinent a separate homeland in order to give them sense of identity. He said:

“We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation.”

The prime spirit of patriotism teaches us to protect the geographical boundaries of our homeland. The history of Pakistan is filled with the names of the brave people who did not care about their lives for the sake and defence of their country. In the wars of 1965, 1971 and Kargil, the brave son of the soil laid down their lives in order to protect their land and people from enemy. Captain Muhammad Sarwar, Major Tufail Muhammad, Major Aziz Bhatti, Rashid Minhas, Major Muhaamad Akram, Major Shabbir Shaheed, Captain Karnal Sher Khan and Havildar Lalak Jan who embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland and were awarded by the highest military award Nishan-e-Haider. We should keep our spirit of patriotism alive in order to make our motherland more strengthened and defeatless.

C. Which steps should we take to make our nation patriotic?(K.B)

Patriotism urges people to perform their duties honestly and devotedly for the sake and honour of Pakistan. We should respect the vision behind the ideology of Pakistan and we must not be afraid of surrendering our lives to protect the geographical boundaries from any foreign invasion. Patriotism provides the strength and courage to people that they require to safeguard their country. We should keep our spirit of nationalism and unity alive rather than achieving only our personal goals. We must keep our national interest supreme rather than our personal goals. Pakistan is our hope and we will make it a paradise for our upcoming generations by struggling hard and with full devotion for the prosperity and dignity of our proud homeland.

D. Write an essay on any one of our national heroes. (170-200 words)(K.B)

Our National Hero

I consider Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan as one of the most important national heroes of Pakistan. He is known as the Father of Pakistan's nuclear energy divisions. For all Pakistanis, he is a beacon of light. He has done great services for sovereignty of Pakistan. He is a true patriot and a proud Pakistani.

Dr Abdul Qadeer Khan was born on April 27, 1936 in India. He got his early education from Ginnori Primary School. Later, he got admission in D.J. Sindh Government Science College, Karachi. He had achieved his B.Sc. degree from Karachi University. Later, he left for

Germany for higher education. He earned a doctorate from the Catholic University of Belgium in 1972.

The contributions of Dr. A. Q. Khan to Pakistan and Pakistani nation will be written in golden words. He is an active scientist and technologist. Under his wise guidance, the process of Uranium enrichment was effectively accomplished. His remarkable development was the successful test of Ballistic Missiles, Ghauri 1, in April 1998 and Ghauri II in April 1999. He is the only Pakistani to have received twice the highest civil award Nishan-i-Imtiaz for his contributions in the field of science and technology.

In the end, I can say that Dr. Qadeer Khan possesses all the qualities that make him hero. His contributions and achievements are to be idealized and followed.

Heroes are not born, they become heroes by their heroic deeds.

E. Write a short dialogue between a political activist and a teenager which the political activist tries to make the teenager understand the importance of patriotism. (K.B)

Teenager: Would you like to explain to me what is patriotism?

Political Activist: Of course I can. Patriotism means “love for your country from the core of your heart and devotion to your homeland”.

Teenager: Is love for country natural and a common trait of the people living in a country?

Political Activist: Yes, every citizen should perform his/her duties honestly and devotedly. He/she must have spirit to surrender everything for the sake of his/her country.

Teenager: You are right. Patriotic citizens make the nation really strong and honourable like Shahid Afridi and Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan.

Political Activist: We have many examples of patriotic Pakistanis who had sacrificed their lives and pleasures for the dignity and consolidation of Pakistan.

Teenager: People like Major Aziz Bhatti Shaheed and Rashid Minhas Shaheed are among them.

Political Activist: Patriotism is a sacred passion. It is our responsibility to keep it alive in our minds and hearts.

Teenager: Yes, I have understood. Thank you.