

## CHAPTER-7 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Contents	Student Learning Outcomes
<p>1. Economic Developments in Pakistan through Decades</p> <p>2. Major sectors of Economy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mining: Major mineral resources, their economic values and distribution</li> <li>• Agriculture</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Role of agriculture in Pakistan's economic Development</li> <li>✓ Agricultural Potential: Problems and measures for maximizing of yield</li> <li>✓ Water resources and irrigation system</li> <li>✓ Crops</li> <li>✓ Livestock</li> <li>✓ Fishing</li> <li>✓ Modernization of agriculture</li> <li>✓ Problems associated with agriculture</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Industries</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Role of industries in economic development</li> <li>✓ Cottage industry</li> </ul>	<p>Students will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Discuss Economic developments in Pakistan through decades.</li> <li>2. Labour Force</li> <li>3. Define major metallic and non- metallic mineral resources of Pakistan, their economic values and distribution in Pakistan.</li> <li>4. Explain the importance of agriculture, its problems and efforts to modernize the agriculture.</li> <li>5. Discuss the water resources of Pakistan and existing irrigation system.</li> <li>6. Discuss the production and distribution of major crops, livestock and fishing.</li> <li>7. Discuss the importance of industries, their location and production of cottage, small and large-scale industries.</li> </ol>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Small scale industry</li> <li>✓ Large scale Manufacturing</li> <li>3. Energy Resources</li> <li>✓ Importance of energy resources</li> <li>✓ Electricity</li> <li>✓ Gas</li> <li>✓ Petroleum</li> <li>✓ Coal</li> <li>✓ Non –Conventional Sources of Energy</li> <li>✓ Solar Energy</li> <li>✓ Wind Energy</li> <li>4. Imports and Exports</li> <li>✓ Factors controlling international Trade</li> <li>✓ Major imports and exports</li> <li>✓ Trade and Economy</li> <li>✓ Ports of Pakistan</li> </ul>	<p>8. Discuss the importance of energy resources, production and consumption of different sources of energy in Pakistan.</p> <p>9. Discuss international trade of Pakistan (imports and exports) and its impact on the economy of Pakistan.</p> <p>10. Explain the importance of Sea-ports &amp; dry ports of Pakistan.</p>
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